

①

$$W_p = \int_{6h}^{18h} p_p(t) dt = \int_{6h}^{9h} p_p(t) dt + \int_{9h}^{15h} p_p(t) dt + \int_{15h}^{18h} p_p(t) dt$$

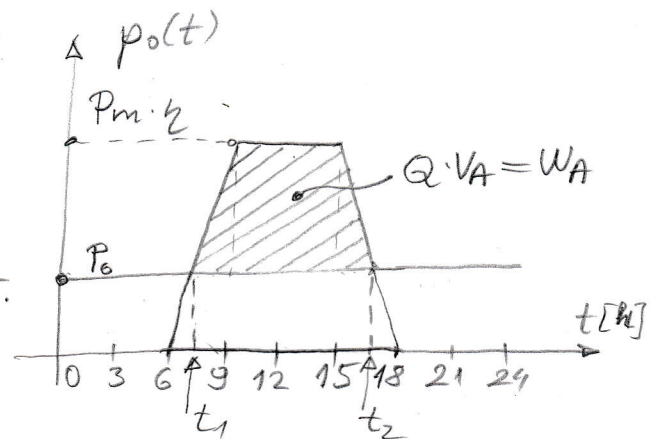
$$= \frac{3 \cdot 500}{2} + 6 \cdot 500 + \frac{3 \cdot 500}{2} = 4500 \text{ Wh.}$$

$$W_0 = \eta \cdot W_p = 0,9 \cdot 4500 = 4050 \text{ Wh.}$$

$$P_0 = \frac{W_0}{24h} = \frac{4050}{24} = 168,75 \text{ W}$$

$$W_A = Q \cdot V_A = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} (p_0(t) - P_0) dt$$

$$W_A = \int_{t_1}^{9h} (p_0 - P_0) dt + \int_{9h}^{15h} (p_0 - P_0) dt + \int_{15h}^{t_2} (p_0 - P_0) dt.$$



$$t_1 - 6 = \frac{P_0}{P_m \cdot \eta} \cdot 3 = \frac{168,75 \cdot 3}{500 \cdot 0,9} = 1,125 \text{ h} \Rightarrow t_1 = 7,125 \text{ h.}$$

$$t_2 = 18 - (t_1 - 6) = 18 - 1,125 = 16,875 \text{ h}$$

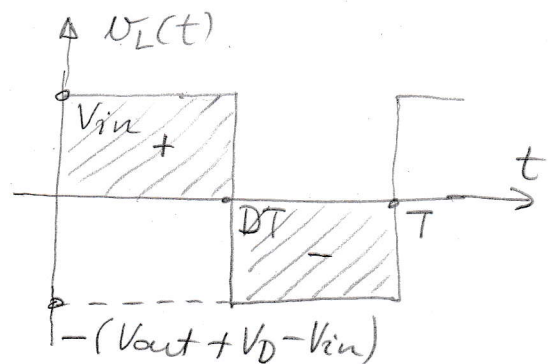
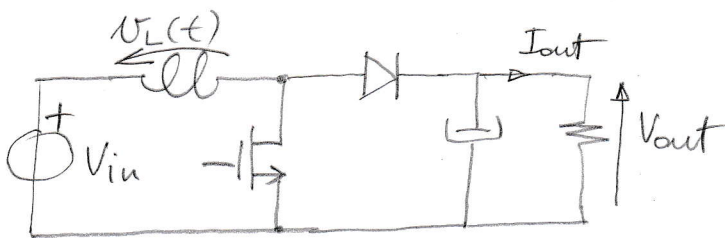
$$W_A = \frac{9 - t_1}{2} \cdot (P_m \cdot \eta - P_0) + (15 - 9) (P_m \cdot \eta - P_0) + \frac{t_2 - 15}{2} \cdot (P_m \cdot \eta - P_0)$$

$$W_A = \frac{1,875}{2} (500 \cdot 0,9 - 168,75) + 6 \cdot (500 \cdot 0,9 - 168,75) + \frac{1,875}{2} (500 \cdot 0,9 - 168,75)$$

$$W_A = 263,7 + 1687,5 + 263,7 = 2215 \text{ Wh}$$

$$Q = \frac{W_A}{V_A} = \frac{2215}{24} = 92,3 \text{ Ah.}$$

②



$$a) V_{in} \cdot DT = (V_{outa} + V_D - V_{in}) (1-D) T$$

$$V_{outa} = V_{in} \frac{D}{1-D} + V_{in} - V_D = V_{in} \frac{1}{1-D} - V_D$$

$$V_{outa} = 12 \cdot \frac{1}{1-0,5} - 1 = 24 - 1 = 23 \text{ V}$$

$$b) (V_{in} - I_{in} \cdot r_{DSon}) DT = (V_{outb} + V_D - V_{in}) (1-D) T$$

$$I_{in} (1-D) = I_{out}$$

$$(V_{in} - \frac{I_{out}}{1-D} \cdot r_{DSon}) D = (V_{outb} + V_D - V_{in}) (1-D)$$

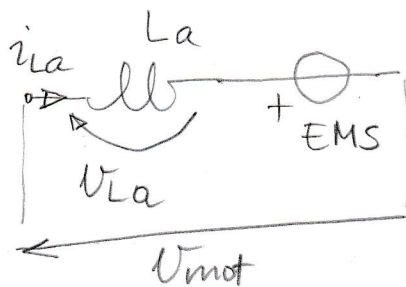
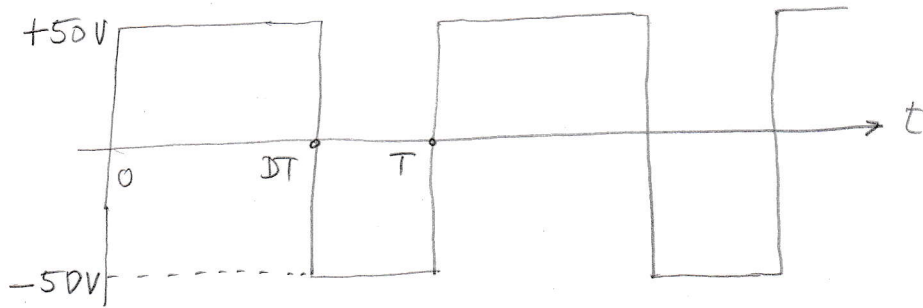
$$V_{outb} = 0,97 \cdot V_{outa} = 22,31 \text{ V ; } r_{DSon} = ?$$

$$V_{in} - \frac{I_{out}}{1-D} r_{DSon} = (V_{outb} + V_D - V_{in}) \frac{1-D}{D}$$

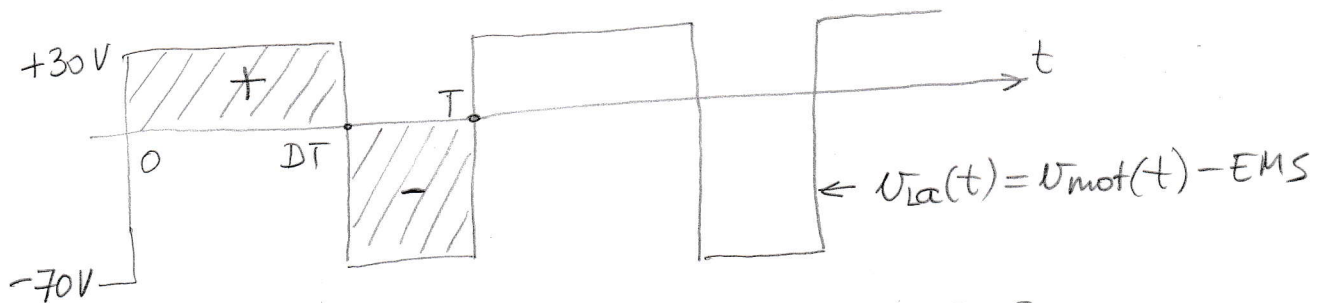
$$r_{DSon} = \frac{1-D}{I_{out}} \left[V_{in} - \frac{1-D}{D} (V_{outb} + V_D - V_{in}) \right]$$

$$r_{DSon} = \frac{0,5}{25} \left[12 - (22,31 + 1 - 12) \right] = \underline{13,8 \text{ m}\Omega}$$

③



$$EMS = \overline{V_{mot}(t)} = 50 \cdot 0,7 - 50 \cdot 0,3 = \underline{20 \text{ V}}$$



$$\Delta I_{La} = \frac{DT \cdot 30}{L_a} \Rightarrow L_a = \frac{DT \cdot 30}{\Delta I_{La}} = \frac{D \cdot 30}{f \cdot \Delta I_{La}}$$

$$L_a = \frac{0,7 \cdot 30}{6 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 12} = \underline{291,7 \mu\text{H}}$$

$$f = \frac{D \cdot 30}{L_a \cdot \Delta I_{La2}} = \frac{0,7 \cdot 30}{291,7 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 2} = \underline{36 \text{ kHz}}$$